mg/l	Larval mortality	Pupal mortality	Total mortality	Adults emerged	Male	Female
100	31	16	47a	53	24	29
10	5	2	7b	93	51	42
1	3	4	7b	93	49	44
0	3	3	6b	94	47	47

Table 7 Mortality, males and females of *Cx. quinquefasciatus* developed in various concentrations (mg/l) of ethanol extract of *Ricinus communis* and in control (0)