

Table 1 Lethal concentration (LC<sub>50</sub> & LC<sub>90</sub>) of methanol extracts of *U. massaica* plant parts against different aquatic stages of *An. gambiae* mosquitoes

Life stage	Plant part	LC <sub>50</sub>			LC <sub>90</sub>			Chi-Square Tests		
		Estimate	95% confidence limit for		Estimate	95% confidence limit for		$\chi^2$	df	<i>p</i>
			log <sub>10</sub> (Concentration)			log <sub>10</sub> (Concentration)				
			Lower	Upper		Lower	Upper			
Eggs	Leaves	4.86 <sup>a</sup>	0.42	0.86	48.39 <sup>a</sup>	1.46	2.10	269.13	22	0.000
	Stem	4.56 <sup>a</sup>	0.60	0.71	19.48 <sup>a</sup>	1.22	1.37	49.28	22	0.001
	Roots	11.91 <sup>a</sup>	0.92	1.22	50.69 <sup>a</sup>	2.33	3.37	98.54	22	0.000
L3	Leaves	1.86 <sup>a</sup>	2.20	0.57	9.05 <sup>a</sup>	0.68	2.39	901.19	22	0.000
	Stem	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Roots	3.06 <sup>a</sup>	0.45	0.52	5.64 <sup>a</sup>	0.66	0.75	46.96	22	0.001
Pupae	Leaves	5.22 <sup>a</sup>	0.68	0.76	8.61 <sup>a</sup>	0.88	1.02	129.74	22	0.000
	Stem	6.12 <sup>a</sup>	0.69	0.91	9.33 <sup>a</sup>	0.86	1.24	704.08	22	0.000
	Root	12.46 <sup>a</sup>	0.46	1.61	21.02 <sup>a</sup>	2.93	13.50	175.40	22	0.000

Notes: df = degree of freedom;  $\chi^2$  = the chi-square factor; *P* = probability for the level of significance. *P* was taken as significant at *p*<0.05; LC = refers to lethal concentration, LC<sub>50</sub> & LC<sub>90</sub> concentration that kills 50% & 90% of exposed experimental aquatic stage; L3 = third larval instar. Rows having LC estimates superscripted with letter “a” denotes no significant influence of dose on exposed *An. gambiae* aquatic stages